







Capital: Mexico City

Municipalities: 16

Population: 8,825,742 inhabitants

% of national population: 7.2

Territorial surface: 1,485 km<sup>2</sup>

% of surface of the country: 0.1

% share in national GDP: 16.7

 Sector with highest distribution to the state GDP: Wholesale and Retail Trade (17.5%)

# Why invest in Mexico City?

Mexico City is one of the most dynamic cities of the global economy. It is Latin America's financial center and Mexico's political, economic and cultural capital. Mexico City provides the most important access to markets and clients. One of the main reasons to invest in Mexico City is the capital's enormous potential to be an active and leading competitor in the new global market.

## **Population**

POPULATION 2016

Concept	Mexico City	National	% over National
'	Total	Total	A/B
	(A)	(B)	.,, 5
Total Population (TP)	8,825,142	122,746,451	7.2%
Population under 15 years of age	1,723,814	32,269,331	5.3%
Working Age Population (WAP)	7,101,328	90,477,120	7.8%
Economically Inactive Population (EIP)	2,750,556	36,442,320	7.5%
Economically Active Population (EAP)	4,350,772	54,034,800	8.1%
Active population	4,162,141	52,123,674	8.0%
Inactive population	188,631	1,911,126	9.9%

Source: INEGI, National Survey of Occupation and Employment, last quarter of 2016.







### EMPLOYEES BY BRANCH OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY 2016

Concept -	Mexico City  Total (A)	National Total (B)	% over National A/B
Total Active Population	4,162,141	52,123,674	8.0%
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	27,343	6,920,547	0.4%
Mining, electricity and water	8,393	379,300	2.2%
Manufacturing	454,995	8,528,629	5.3%
Construction	281,015	4,346,696	6.5%
Commerce	828,005	9,802,437	8.4%
Accommodoation and food services	323,167	3,848,043	8.4%
Transport and warehousing	325,871	2,647,569	12.3%
Profeessional, financial and corporate services	643,061	3,565,476	18.0%
Social assistance	458,419	4,170,171	11.0%
Other services	487,014	5,407,012	9.0%
Public administration and international institutions	306,447	2,217,975	13.8%
Non specified	18,411	289,819	6.4%

## **Employment**

México City recorded 4.1 million workers during 2016, mainly in commerce and professional, financial and corporate services. In respect to the national level, the state represented 8.5% of the workers in commerce and 18.0% in professional, financial and corporate services.

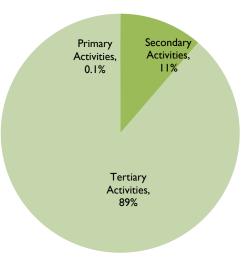
Source: INEGI, National Survey of Occupation and Employment, last quarter of 2016.

## **Economy**

The Gross Domestic Product (GDP) of Mexico City was 2.9 trillion pesos in 2015, contributing with 16.7% of national GDP.

Tertiary sector, which includes trade and real estate services, contributed with 89% of the state's GDP in 2015.

GDP STRUCTURE OF MEXICO CITY, 2015



Source: INEGI Facts: Millions of pesos

GDD 2015	Mexico City	National	Share (%)
GDP 2015	Total	Total	A/B
	(A)	(B)	
Total	2,865,014	17,144,473	16.7%
Primary Activities	1,144	575,516	0.2%
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	1,144	575,516	0.2%
Secondary Activities	304,438	5,628,823	5.4%
Mining, Quarrying, and Oil and Gas Extraction	424	752,944	0.1%
Utilities	16,241	329,221	4.9%
Construction	84,526	1,310,835	6.4%
Manufacturing	203,247	3,235,822	6.3%
Tertiary Activities	2,559,432	10,940,134	23.4%
Wholesale and Retail trade	500,248	2,989,833	16.7%
Transportation and Warehousing	249,377	1,123,861	22.2%
Information	143,652	359,565	40.0%
Finance and Insurance	143,652	359,565	40.0%
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	272,760	1,999,337	13.6%
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	198,593	390,784	50.8%
Management of Companies and Enterprises	89,642	111,220	0.0%
Admin. & Support and Waste Mgmt. & Remediat. Svcs.	251,865	560,476	44.9%
Educational Services	101,245	759,257	13.3%
Health Care and Social Assistance	90,782	412,912	22.0%
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	27,002	79,834	33.8%
Accommodation and Food Services	55,325	408,805	13.5%
Other Services (except Public Administration)	93,771	365,737	25.6%
Public Administration	206,870	761,025	27.2%







# Foreign Direct Investment

Mexico City received 5,543.6 million dollars in Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in 2016, which represented 20.7% of FDI received in Mexico. Of all the FDI received by the state, most was toward manufacturing industry.

## **Salaries**

Mexico City recorded an average salary for IMSS contribution of \$406.7 in 2016, which was above the country's average of \$317.9.

Average	Salary quote to IMSS*
Mexico City	406.7
National	317.9

<sup>\*</sup>Payments per day in 2016. Source: STPS.

Average Salary quote to IMSS by Nation	nal Activity Sector*
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	180.4
Extractive industry	519.9
Processing industries	325.3
Construction	209.2
Electrical and water supply	793.2
Commerce	274.0
Transport and communications	369.5
Services to companies and individuals	309.1
Social services	443.9

<sup>\*</sup>Payments per day in 2016. Source: STPS.

## Infrastructure

Infrastructure in Mexi	ico City
Railways (Km)	281
Trunk and branches	133
Secondary	113
Special	36
Sea ports	0
International Maritime Ports	0
Coastal Shipping Ports	0
Airports	1
Domestic	0
International	1

Source: AEPEF 2016 from INEGI.

Mexico City has 281 kilometers of railways. It also has an international airport.

Infrastructure	in Mexico City
Medical units	963
Public	682
Private	281
Sites for hosting	626
Rooms	51,192

Source: AEPEF 2016 from INEGI.







## **Education**

#### EDUCATIONAL INFRASTRUCTURE 2015-2016

Mexico City	Senior High Schools	Higher Education
Institutions	n.a.	270
Schools	663	460
Students	473,724	530,036
Teachers	48,488	69,768

Source: SEP, 2017.

Out of 115,695 students with completed studies from engineering, manufacturing and construction in Mexico, 13,796 are from Mexico City.

#### POPULATION OF HIGHER TECHNIC UNIVERSITY BY FIELD OF STUDY 2015-2016

Mexico City	Enrolment	With completed studies	Graduates
Total	6,919	490	410
Agronomy and Veterinary	0	0	0
Humanities and Arts	176	26	4
Natural and Exact Sciences, and Computing	1,274	29	25
Social Sciences, Business and Law	2,886	180	177
Education	9	0	0
Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction	1,197	12	10
Health	443	168	175
Services	934	75	19

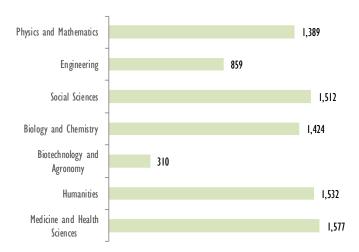
Source: ANUIES, 2016.

### UNDERGRADUATE POPULATION BY FIELD OF STUDY 2015-2016

Mexico City	Enrolment	With completed studies	Graduates
Total	612,652	74,112	50,830
Agronomy and Veterinary	6,168	924	569
Humanities and Arts	36,308	5,682	3,084
Natural and Exact Sciences, and Computing	57,658	5,717	4,013
Social Sciences, Business and Law	283,970	37,171	25,207
Education	16,009	2,130	1,529
Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction	141,194	13,796	9,985
Health	53,291	8,191	6,109
Services	18,054	501	334

Source: ANUIES, 2016.

#### NUMBER OF RESEARCHERS BY AREA OF SCIENCE, 2017



Considering only member of National Research System in 2017. Source: National Research System, CONACyT.

Mexico recorded 27,186 researchers at January 2017; 31.6% of them were in Mexico City.

Most of the researchers in the state focused on the areas of humanities, as well as medicine and health sciences.